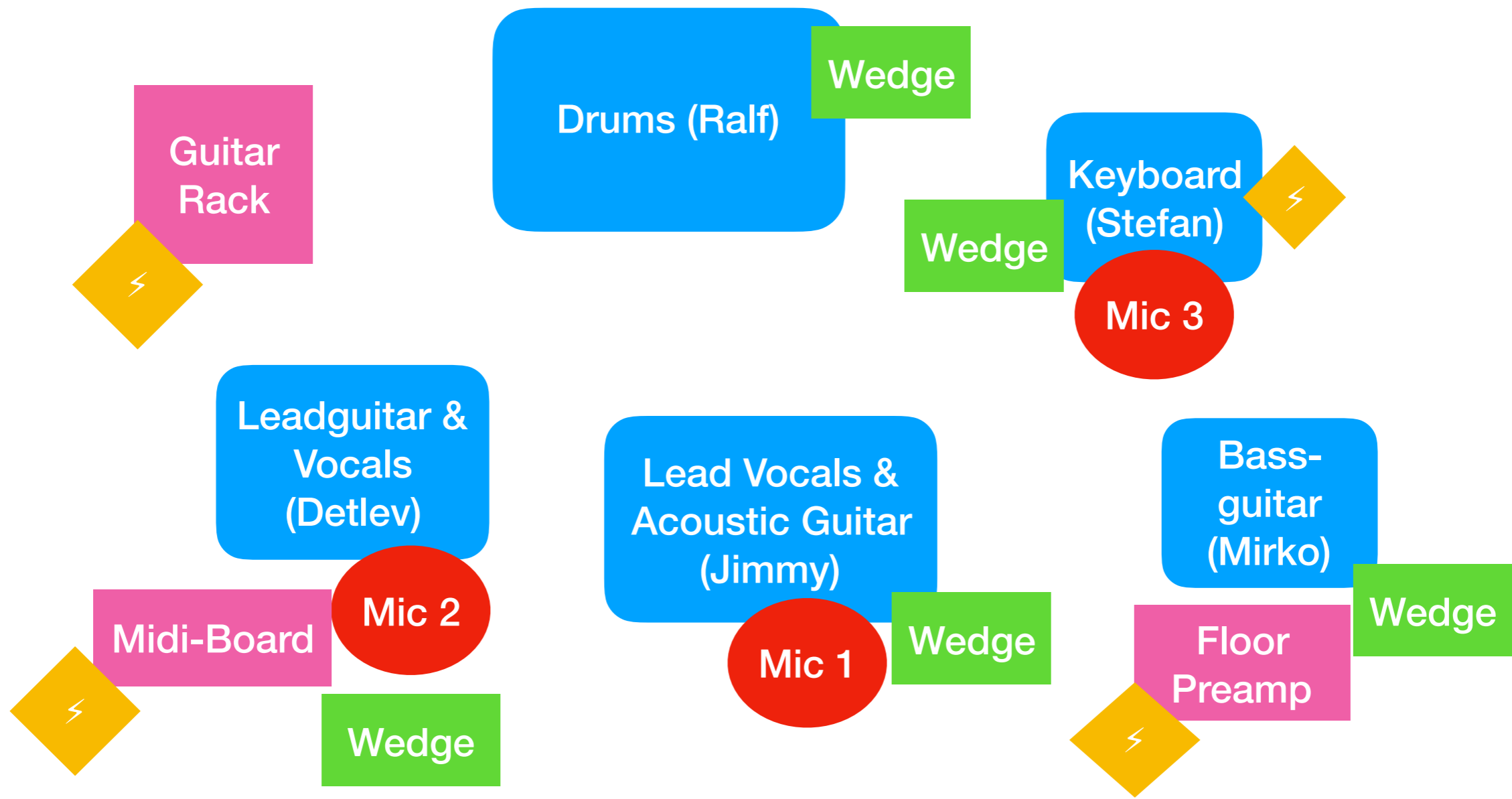


Stage Rider D-Rocks! 2019



Stage Front